

Gas Passcode System

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Abstract: *This project proposes designing and implementing an LPG gas leakage detection and alert system for households and industries. The increase in deaths caused by LPG explosions has highlighted the need for a gas leak detection system to identify potential hazards. Various gas sensors are used in this process, including wireless technology. The gas sensor detects the presence of LPG gas in the environment, and the microcontroller processes the sensor data to trigger an alarm or shut off the gas supply. The proposed system is intended to prevent accidents, fires, and explosions by providing an early warning and taking necessary actions to minimize the damage caused by gas leakage. The proposed LPG Gas Leak Detection Smart Tool effectively addresses the growing concern about LPG explosions and their catastrophic consequences.*

Keywords: Arduino Uno, LPG Safety, Gas Leakage Detection, Password Authentication, MQ-2 Sensor

I. INTRODUCTION

The use of liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) as a fuel source has become increasingly popular in households and industries due to its affordability and efficiency. However, the risk associated with LPG gas leakage cannot be overstated. LPG is highly flammable and explosive, and its leakage can lead to accidents, fires, and explosions that can cause fatalities and significant damage to property. Therefore, there is a growing need for an effective gas leak detection system that can identify potential hazards and provide early warning to prevent catastrophic consequences. To address this concern, this project proposes designing and implementing an LPG gas leakage detection and alert system for households and industries. The system is designed to detect the presence of LPG gas using various gas sensors, including wireless technology. These sensors can detect the concentration of LPG gas in the environment and send the data to a microcontroller for processing. The microcontroller processes the sensor data and triggers an alarm or shuts off the gas supply in case of a gas leak. Additionally, the system is designed to send an alert in case of gas leakage, providing an early warning to prevent accidents, fires, and explosions.

The proposed LPG Gas Leak Detection Smart Tool offers a reliable and effective solution to address the growing concern about LPG explosions and their catastrophic consequences. By incorporating gas sensors, wireless technology, microcontrollers, and an alarm system, the system provides enhanced house safety and industrial safety, preventing potential hazards and minimizing the damage caused by gas leakage [1-169].

Overall, this project aims to develop a gas leak detection system that offers an effective solution to the increasing concerns of LPG gas leakage, providing an early warning to prevent accidents, fires, and explosions, and enhancing the safety of households and industries.

II. AIM AND OBJECTIVE

A. Aim

To design and implement an LPG gas leakage detection and alert system that enhances the safety of households and industries by detecting potential gas hazards and providing an early warning to prevent accidents, fires, and explosions.



B. Objective

1. To research and identify the appropriate gas sensors, wireless and GSM technology, and microcontrollers needed to detect LPG gas leakage.
2. To design and develop a gas leak detection system that can detect the presence of LPG gas and trigger an alarm or shut off the gas supply in case of a gas leak.
3. To integrate the gas leak detection system with wireless technology to send an alert in case of gas leakage.
4. To provide an effective solution to address the growing concerns of LPG explosions and their catastrophic consequences, enhancing the safety of households and industries.

III. LITERATURE SURVEY

Literature Review 1: Design and Implementation of an Economic Gas Leakage Detector (Mahalingam B. T., H. Mujawar, and M. S. Kasbe, 2012)

Mahalingam B. T., H. Mujawar, and M. S. Kasbe proposed a cost-effective automatic gas leakage detection and alarming system. The primary objective of the work was to detect Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG) leakage in residential and commercial premises and provide timely alerts to users. The system was designed to enhance safety by reducing the risk of fire accidents and gas-related hazards through early detection and warning mechanisms.

Literature Review 2: GSM Module for Gas Leakage Alert and Cylinder Booking (K. Padma Priya and Ratnesh Prabhaker, 2014)

K. Padma Priya and Ratnesh Prabhaker developed a GSM-based gas leakage monitoring system that sends Short Message Service (SMS) alerts when a gas leak is detected. In addition to notifying users about possible gas leakage, the system includes an automatic LPG cylinder booking feature. This functionality enables users to book a refill cylinder through SMS, thereby improving convenience and ensuring uninterrupted gas supply.

Literature Review 3: MQ-2 Gas Sensor for LPG Detection (Christian and N. Komar, 2013)

Christian and N. Komar presented the application of the MQ-2 gas sensor integrated with the Arduino Duemilanove platform for LPG gas detection. The MQ-2 sensor is capable of detecting gases such as propane and butane, which are the major components of LPG. The sensor utilizes a sensitive semiconductor material whose resistance changes in the presence of combustible gases. This feature makes the MQ-2 sensor highly suitable for gas leakage detection systems due to its reliability, low cost, and ease of integration with microcontroller-based platforms.

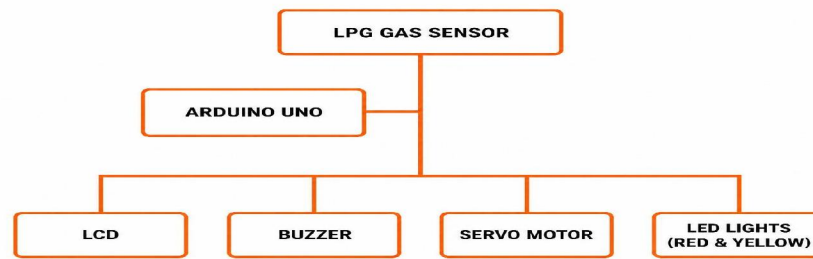
Summary of Literature Review

The reviewed studies demonstrate the importance of gas leakage detection systems in ensuring safety and preventing accidents. Existing systems utilize gas sensors, alarm mechanisms, and GSM communication modules to provide early warning and remote notification features. However, there is still a need for more intelligent, reliable, and cost-effective gas monitoring systems with enhanced response capabilities. The proposed Gas Leak Detector aims to address these challenges by integrating advanced sensing, alerting, and communication technologies for improved safety and efficiency.

IV. PROPOSED METHODOLOGY

In this study it can be described how the tool can work to capture the gas received by the sensor, then the sensor is processed in an Arduino program that can display data in the LCD, emit sound, and send a short message to the registered mobile number. The scheme can be seen in the block diagram.





1. **Selection of Components:** The first step is to identify and select the required components for the system. This includes an LPG gas sensor, Arduino Uno microcontroller, LCD screen, buzzer.
2. **Circuit Design:** The next step involves designing the circuit for the system. The gas sensor is connected to the Arduino Uno microcontroller, which processes the sensor data and triggers an alarm through the buzzer and LCD screen in case of gas leakage. The GSM module is also connected to the microcontroller to send an alert.
3. **Programming:** The third step involves programming the microcontroller. The code is written in the Arduino IDE, which controls the gas sensor, LCD screen, buzzer.
4. **System Integration:** The fourth step involves integrating all the components of the system. The gas sensor, microcontroller, LCD screen, buzzer, are connected according to the circuit design.
5. **Testing:** The final step involves testing the system to ensure that it is accurate and reliable. The system is tested in a controlled environment using LPG gas to simulate real-world conditions. The system's performance is evaluated, and any necessary modifications are made to ensure that it meets the specified requirements and objectives.

Overall, the methodology for designing and implementing an LPG gas leakage detection and alert system involves a systematic approach that involves component selection, circuit design, programming, system integration, and testing to ensure that the system is accurate, reliable, and effective in detecting LPG gas leakage and providing an early warning to prevent catastrophic consequences.

V. FLOW CHART

The flowchart represents the working of an LPG gas leakage detection and alert system.

The flowchart illustrates the working of a Login Authentication System that verifies user credentials and provides secure access to the system. The process begins when a user attempts to log in.

Initially, the system checks whether the user has exceeded the maximum number of allowed login attempts (five attempts). If the number of attempts reaches five, the account is automatically locked to prevent unauthorized access. Once the account is locked, an alert notification is sent to the user informing them about the security action, and the process ends.

If the user has not exceeded the allowed number of attempts, the system proceeds to the login stage, where the user enters their credentials such as username and password. After receiving the login information, the system verifies whether the entered credentials are authorized.

If the credentials are incorrect or the user is not authorized, the system redirects the user back to the login page, allowing another attempt. This cycle continues until the user either enters valid credentials or reaches the maximum attempt limit.

When the user provides valid credentials, the authorization process is successful, and the system grants access. A "Grant Success" message is displayed, indicating that the login was successful and the user can access the system resources. The process then terminates.



This authentication mechanism enhances system security by preventing unauthorized access, limiting repeated failed login attempts, and notifying users when their accounts are locked due to suspicious activity. Such systems are widely used in banking applications, web portals, mobile applications, and secure information systems to protect sensitive user data and resources.

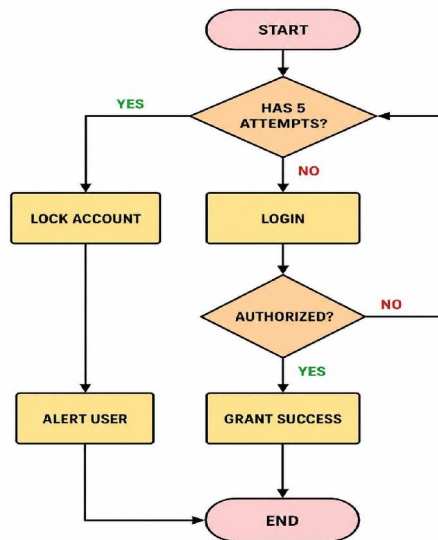


Figure : Flow chart

VI. REQUIREMENT

1. Hardware Used
2. Arduino Uno Microcontroller
3. MQ2 sensor
4. 16*2 LCD module
5. Servo Motor
6. Power supply
7. Buzzer
8. LED light red and yellow

Software Used

1. Arduino Compiler IDE
2. Coding language- JAVA

VII. EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS

The results obtained from the developed LPG Gas Leak Detection System demonstrate its effectiveness in identifying gas leakage and providing timely alerts to users. The system utilizes an MQ-2 gas sensor to continuously monitor the surrounding environment for the presence of LPG gases such as propane and butane. Whenever the gas concentration exceeds the predefined threshold level, the sensor immediately detects the leakage and activates the alarm system.

Experimental observations show that the system can successfully detect LPG gas leaks within a sensing range of approximately 50 cm to 80 cm when installed in a relatively enclosed environment. The alarm mechanism provides an instant warning, enabling users to take preventive actions before the gas concentration reaches a hazardous level. The



system operates reliably and responds quickly to gas leakage conditions, thereby minimizing the risk of fire accidents, explosions, and health hazards.

In addition to the local alarm feature, the system is capable of sending notifications to the owner through communication modules, ensuring that users are informed even when they are away from the premises. This enhances the overall safety and reliability of the system. The integration of sensing, alerting, and communication technologies makes the proposed solution practical for residential, commercial, and industrial applications.

The implementation of this system provides users with a greater sense of safety and comfort. It reduces the possibility of unnoticed gas leakage and offers continuous monitoring of LPG cylinders and gas pipelines. The proposed solution is low-cost, easy to install, and highly effective for real-time gas leakage detection. Therefore, the system successfully achieves its objective of detecting LPG gas leaks and providing immediate alerts and notifications, thereby improving safety and preventing potential accidents.

VIII. CONCLUSION

The LPG gas leakage detection and alert system is an essential tool for enhancing safety in households and industries. LP G gas leakage can cause serious accidents, fires, and explosions, leading to fatalities and significant damage to property. T he proposed system offers a reliable and effective solution to detect potential hazards and provide an early warning to prev ent catastrophic consequences. Various gas sensors, wireless technology, microcontrollers, and an alarm system are used t o detect the presence of LPG gas and trigger an alarm, shut off the gas supply, and send alert in case of gas leakage. The e xperimental results of the system should demonstrate its ability to accurately detect gas leakage, provide an early warning, and minimize damage caused by gas leakage. Hence, the proposed LPG Gas Leak Detection Smart Tool can significantly improve house safety and industrial safety, prevent accidents, and minimize damage caused by gas leakage. Therefore, it i s a valuable and necessary investment for anyone using LPG gas as a fuel source.

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