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A Sustainable Kinetic Energy-Powered Pumping Framework for Off-Grid Water Treatment Applications

Shrivats Sharma[1] and Dr. Harsh Pandey[2]
[1]Research Scholar, Department of Mechanical Engineering
[2]Assistant Professor, Department of IT and CS
Dr. C. V. Raman University, Kargi Road Kota, Bilaspur, (C.G.)
[1]shrivatslt21@gmail.com, [2]harsh.pandey@gmail.com

Abstract: *Supplying clean and dependable water treatment services in remote and isolated regions remains a significant challenge due to the limited availability of reliable electrical power. Many rural and off-grid communities continue to rely on diesel-powered pumps or inconsistent grid electricity to operate water supply systems. These conventional energy sources not only increase operational and maintenance costs but also contribute to environmental pollution and carbon emissions. Therefore, there is a growing need for sustainable and energy-efficient alternatives that can ensure continuous water treatment while minimizing dependence on fossil fuels.*

This study introduces a renewable energy-driven water pumping system that harnesses naturally available kinetic energy from sources such as wind and flowing water. The proposed system converts kinetic energy into electrical energy through an energy conversion mechanism, which is subsequently used to power both the water pumping unit and the associated purification processes. The overall framework is developed using engineering design principles, mathematical modelling, computer-based simulations, and prototype-level experimental validation to investigate its operational feasibility under different environmental and loading conditions.

Performance evaluation demonstrates that the renewable energy-based system effectively utilizes locally available natural resources to provide a reliable and continuous power supply for water treatment applications. The proposed approach significantly reduces dependence on diesel generators and conventional grid electricity, leading to lower energy consumption, reduced operating costs, and decreased environmental impact. The system also exhibits stable performance under varying climatic and operating conditions, highlighting its adaptability and resilience in real-world scenarios.

The proposed renewable energy-powered pumping system offers a practical, economical, and environmentally sustainable solution for water treatment in remote and resource-constrained areas. Its low energy requirement, reduced maintenance needs, and ability to operate independently of conventional power infrastructure make it a promising option for decentralized water supply systems and long-term rural water management.

Keywords: Renewable Energy, Kinetic Energy Harvesting, Water Pumping System, Remote Area Water Treatment, Sustainable Solution, Energy Efficiency