

TrueCert: Blockchain based QR Code Generator

Mrs. Madhavi Nawarkar, Miss. Sakshi Thakur, Miss. Rucha Bakare, Miss. Snehal Shelte,
K. K. Wagh Polytechnic, Nashik, Maharashtra, India

Abstract: *A blockchain-based ID system for certificates uses decentralized ledger technology to issue, store and verify certificates securely. Each certificate is recorded as a unique, tamper-proof entry on the blockchain, which ensures authenticity and prevents forgery. This system enhances transparency, reduces administrative overhead, and allows for easy verification by anyone with access to the blockchain, improving the reliability and efficiency of credential management.*

This paper delves into the transformative integration of blockchain, QR codes, and Firebase Cloud within the domain of document creation and verification. The foundation of this evolution lies in the application of blockchain technology, characterized by its decentralized ledger and smart contracts. Through these features, documents attain an unprecedented level of integrity, facilitated by an indelible digital signature. The inclusion of QR codes as integral components in document verification brings a user-friendly dimension to the process. By being affixed to documents, QR codes act as gateways to corresponding blockchain entries, incorporating essential information such as timestamps and cryptographic hashes. This amalgamation streamlines the verification process, offering both speed and security. The final layer of this technological triad involves the strategic integration of Firebase Cloud, a scalable and real-time cloud database. This addition ensures not only secure storage but also efficient retrieval of blockchain-anchored documents. The synergistic collaboration of blockchain's immutability, QR code-enabled swift verification, and Firebase Cloud's dynamic storage capabilities create a resilient ecosystem, redefining standards in document security, authenticity, and accessibility.

Keywords: blockchain, SHA-256, QR Codes, Transparency, Decentralization, Immutable, Secure Hash Algorithm, Security.

I. INTRODUCTION

In the modern era of digital education and online credentialing, the need for secure, verifiable, and transparent certification systems has become paramount. Traditional certification methods often face issues related to fraud, misrepresentation, and lack of accessibility. Blockchain technology presents a transformative solution to these challenges by offering a decentralized and immutable ledger that ensures the authenticity and integrity of certifications. A Blockchain-Based Certification System leverages the core features of blockchain— decentralization, transparency, and security—to create a platform where educational institutions and other certifying bodies can issue digital certificates. These certificates are recorded on a blockchain, making them tamper-proof and easily verifiable by anyone with access to the system. This technology securely issues, stores and verifies certificates. This project aims to develop a system that not only streamlines the process of issuing and verifying certificates but also provides individuals with lifelong, portable credentials. By utilizing blockchain, we eliminate the risks of document forgery and enhance the trust and credibility of the certification process across industries. Use the enter key to start a new paragraph. The appropriate spacing and indent are automatically applied.

The project's motivation arises from the increasing need for secure, transparent digital certificate verification, particularly in academic and professional environments. By utilizing blockchain for certificate authentication and Firebase for data storage, the app provides a robust and reliable solution for certificate management.

TrueCert empowers users and institutes with real-time certificate verification, protecting against counterfeit certificates, safeguarding academic and professional records, and ensuring the integrity of the certification process. This Android-based system promotes trust and transparency in digital certification and offers an efficient, blockchain-backed solution for secure document management and authentication.

Problem Statement :-

Traditional certification methods are vulnerable to fraud, data breaches, and inefficiencies in verification processes, which can result in delays and higher costs. The challenges in the current system of issuing and use of certificates amongst stakeholders include excessive use of fake documents for exploiting government benefits and enhanced paperwork for document verification. Traditional certification systems have several drawbacks that are effectively addressed by blockchain-based solutions.

Blockchain technology resolves these issues by providing an immutable, decentralized ledger where certifications are permanently recorded and cannot be altered or tampered with. This ensures the authenticity and security of credentials, making verification simple and reliable for employers, institutions, and individuals alike. Designed to address several key challenges faced by traditional certification methods and to meet the evolving needs of a digital, globalized world. The primary reason for its design is to enhance security and trust by creating a system where certificates cannot be altered or forged. TrueCert aims to provide a mobile-based solution for end-to-end certificate generation, issuance, and verification, enabling all stakeholders to validate certificate authenticity in real-time. By incorporating blockchain technology and secure QR codes, the application ensures that every certificate issued is traceable, transparent, and tamper-proof. The application allows users to scan QR codes linked to the blockchain-based certificates, instantly accessing and validating certificate information. Additionally, administrators can oversee institution profiles, while institutions have dedicated tools for generating secure certificates and managing student data.

Objectives :-

- Develop a secure and reliable platform for issuing and verifying educational certificates using blockchain technology.
- Create a system that eliminates the risk of fraud and forgery of certificates.
- Provide individuals with lifelong, portable access to their educational credentials.
- Streamline the process of issuing and verifying certificates for both educational institutions and individuals.
- Enhance the trust and credibility of educational certificates across industries.
- Develop a user-friendly interface for both administrators and users.
- Address the challenges of traditional certification methods, such as fraud and misrepresentation. This could involve implementing measures to prevent unauthorized access and tampering.
- Educate users on the benefits of using a blockchain-based certification system.
- Promote the use of blockchain technology in the education sector. This could help to drive innovation and improve the quality of education.
- Develop a platform that is scalable and can be used by a large number of users. This will ensure that the platform can meet the needs of a growing number of educational institutions and individuals.
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II. LITERATURE SURVEY

With the proliferation of digital credentials and the widespread use of online education, training, and certification programs, the need for secure and verifiable digital certificates has never been more crucial. Studies show that the digital credentialing space is facing numerous challenges, particularly with the risk of fraud and the authenticity of certificates. This literature survey reviews studies on digital certificate security, the application of blockchain in certificate verification, and the importance of user-friendly systems for authentication and verification.

According to Smith et al. (2018), traditional certificate issuance processes are vulnerable to tampering and fraud, especially when manual verification systems are used. Blockchain technology offers a decentralized solution that ensures certificates are secure, immutable, and easily verifiable. By leveraging blockchain, educational institutions and organizations can create a reliable, tamper-resistant system that provides users with the assurance of authenticity. Jones

et al. (2020) emphasized the role of QR codes as an effective means of integrating physical and digital verification processes, especially in settings where users need quick and reliable access to credential information. In their research, they found that combining QR code technology with blockchain can streamline the verification process, allowing users to scan a QR code linked to a blockchain-stored certificate, thereby ensuring the certificate's authenticity.

The use of cloud-based platforms further enhances the verification process, offering scalability and ease of access for certificate management systems. Gupta et al. (2021) highlighted the benefits of using cloud services like Firebase to store user and certificate information securely. Cloud storage solutions ensure that certificate information is readily available for institutions, users, and verifiers, without compromising data integrity.

The papers we have studied provide a comprehensive understanding of the challenges and solutions in digital certificate management using blockchain technology. They emphasize the integration of smart contracts to automate and streamline certificate validation processes, eliminating the need for intermediaries. By leveraging blockchain's decentralized nature, these systems enhance trust, security, and efficiency in certificate issuance and verification.

One key focus is on addressing the authenticity and integrity of digital certificates to prevent cybercrimes and fraudulent activities. The SHA-256 hashing algorithm is highlighted for its ability to generate a unique and irreversible hash for each certificate, ensuring that the certificate cannot be tampered with. The hash is stored on the blockchain and verified by matching it against an indexed document, providing a robust mechanism for authentication.

The papers also explore the legal and regulatory implications of using smart contracts for certificate validation. This analysis is crucial for understanding the broader adoption of blockchain-based certification systems across different sectors. Additionally, these studies propose a reference model for academic evaluation, offering institutions a secure and efficient method for managing and verifying a comprehensive set of academic certificates.

Overall, the papers underline the potential of blockchain technology to revolutionize digital certificate management by reducing fraud, enhancing privacy, and providing an efficient, scalable solution for real-time storage and verification. These insights form the foundation for developing the proposed mobile-based system integrating blockchain, secure QR codes, and Firebase. [1][2]

Modules in our Project :-

- Admin Module : *Enables admins to create and manage institutes, generate login credentials, and oversee certificate issuance within the application.*
- Institute Module: *Allows institutes to log in, create blockchain-verified QR codes, store student and certificate data, manage certificates, and view student profiles*
- User Module: *Provides users with secure access to their certificates, allowing them to verify and view certificate information by scanning QR codes, with data stored securely on Firestore..*

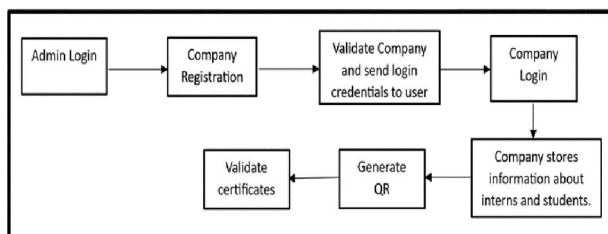


Fig. 1.1 Admin and Institute Module

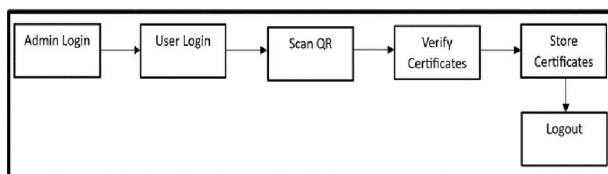


Fig. 1.2 User Module

Block Diagram of TrueCert

The First picture contains both Admin and Institute modules. Firstly, an Admin can log into the System. Then a company or an institute can register into the system. After complete registration, an Admin can validate those companies and then it will be able to send login credentials to that institute. After these, a company can log into the system. Then, that institute will be capable of managing students, storing their information and generating QR codes. The company can also validate the certificates by scanning the QR Codes.

The Second picture contains only the User Module. In this, the Admin and then User can log into the system. After this login activity, a user will be able to scan the QR code and verify certificates and manage certificates. A User is capable to logout from the system by itself. There will be also a feature for changing password.

III. SCOPE

This document outlines a blockchain-powered platform designed to revolutionize the issuance, storage, and verification of educational and professional certificates. The proposed system tackles inherent shortcomings of traditional certificate management, such as susceptibility to tampering, forgery, and verification procedures. By harnessing the transformative potential of blockchain technology, the platform guarantees the immutability, authenticity, and transparency of credentials.

Educational institutions and certifying bodies will be empowered to issue tamper-proof digital certificates securely stored on the blockchain. Individuals will gain the ability to effortlessly share and verify the legitimacy of their qualifications with potential employers or institutions, fostering trust and streamlining credential verification workflows. The platform will incorporate a user-centric design, featuring three distinct modules tailored to the needs of administrators, institutions, and users, ensuring an intuitive and efficient experience for all stakeholders across diverse industries.

IV. PROPOSED METHODOLOGY

Upon launching the TrueCert application, users will see a welcome screen showcasing the app's focus on secure and verifiable digital credentials. The main features include blockchain-backed certificate security, real-time certificate verification, QR code scanning, and user-friendly access to certificates. The interface is designed to cater to administrators, institutions, and students, streamlining the entire credentialing process.

The application workflow will proceed as follows:

- Requirement Gathering and Research: The initial phase involves gathering requirements from educational institutions, administrators, and students, identifying key functionalities needed for certificate issuance, management, and verification.
- System Design and Planning: Based on the requirements, a solution encompassing critical features is planned. Key modules include:
 - Admin Dashboard: Allows administrators to create and manage institutions, oversee certificate issuance, and configure blockchain-based security measures.
 - Institute Management: Enables institutions to log in, create student profiles, and issue certificates securely.
 - User Certificate Access: Empowers users to view their certificates, scan QR codes for verification, and ensure their credentials are legitimate.
 - Certificate Verification Alerts: Provides instant confirmation of certificate validity, alerting users if any anomalies or inconsistencies are detected.
- Setting Up Development Environment: The development team will set up necessary tools, such as Android Studio for app development, Firebase Firestore for data storage, and blockchain protocols for certificate verification.
- Application Design: The design phase will focus on creating an intuitive and user friendly interface, including:
 - Login Screen: Secure login access for all user roles (admin, institution, and user).
 - Data Visualization: Modules displaying issued certificates, student data, and verification history.
 - QR Code Scanning: A QR code scanning interface to verify the authenticity of each certificate.

- **Application Development:** With the design finalized, the development phase will focus on building core functionalities, including blockchain integration for tamper-proof certificates, Firebase for secure data storage, and real-time certificate issuance and verification.

This project ultimately aims to empower institutions, administrators, and students with a robust tool for secure digital credential management and verification, promoting trust and authenticity in educational and professional credentials.

Sr. No.	Name of Resources	Specification
1.	Laptop	i5, Windows 8 and all, 4 GB RAM.
2.	Software	Android Studio, Firebase Console.

Requirements of the Project

V. CONCLUSION

In conclusion, TrueCert is the blockchain technology that offers a promising solution to the challenges faced by traditional certification methods. By providing an immutable and decentralized ledger, blockchain can help to ensure the authenticity and security of credentials, making them more reliable and trustworthy. This can benefit a wide range of stakeholders, including employers, educational institutions, and individuals.

The integration of blockchain technology into certificate issuance, QR code generator and verification systems offers a powerful solution to the challenges of fraud, misrepresentation, and lack of accessibility in traditional methods. By leveraging the decentralized and immutable nature of blockchain, a Blockchain-Based QR code generator System ensures the authenticity and integrity of certificates. This system streamlines the process of issuing, storing and verifying certificates, providing individuals with secure, portable, and lifelong access to their academic and professional accomplishments.

The TrueCert project demonstrates the practical application of this technology. Through its three main modules – Admin, Institute, and User – the system enables seamless certificate management and authentication. Admins can oversee the entire process, institutes can easily issue and manage certificates and students, and users can securely access and verify their certificates and credentials. By utilizing blockchain technology and a QR code system, TrueCert enhances the reliability and efficiency of certificate management, fostering greater trust and transparency in the digital world.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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