

Performance Evaluation of E-Bicycle through Simulation and Experimental Analysis

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Abstract: Electric mobility contributing to greater extent to balance the energy and power demands, energy storage units as well as environment safety for current automobile sector. Electric vehicle has major efficient features of zero combustion, longer charging and discharging cycle which plays a vital role to replace the ongoing increase in price of petroleum fuels and its harmful effect on environment with their degrading store. Many non-conventional energy sources like solar, tidal, wind etc. Can be used to generate energy and store it in suitable types of batteries to run these vehicles. The Different types of batteries like lead acid, lithium ion, nickel bromide is used as an energy storage device for these electric vehicles. But with many advantages these batteries have some structural and thermal issues if not designed or connected properly. These issues are capacity loss, cell balancing, thermal runaway, reduction in battery life etc. therefore much focus need to give on proper battery connections considering its working parameters. Possible types of connections for batteries are active, passive and semi active as per their connections in series and parallel type. The present work focused on comparison of different batteries used in electric vehicle, various Lithium-ion parameters of electric vehicle i.e., Comparative analysis of both series and parallel connection of batteries through its charge and discharge circuit connection, various electrical connections for battery and its effects on performance parameters. This analysis will be carried out with Experimental and simulation study by analyzing the behavior of it on battery performance characteristics such as state of charge, voltage and current variation as per load cycle.

Keywords: E-mobility, Types of Batteries, Series and Parallel Connections, State of Charge, etc.

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