

Benchmarking Predictive System for Detection of Bankruptcy using Artificial Intelligence

Jaiprakash Prajapati¹ and Kumar Abhishek²

Manager, Data Scientist, Mumbai, India¹

Sr. Data Scientist, Bihar, India²

Abstract: Bankruptcy assessment is very important for creditors and investors who are predicting bankruptcy. In the future, it will be a principal area for research. In the past several years, machine learning methods and artificial intelligence has accomplished a big success into the prediction of bankruptcy. “Class imbalance Deep learning for Bankruptcy Prediction - 2020 First International Conference on Power, Control and Computing Technologies (I.C.P.C.2.T) – Shanmukha vellamcheti, Pradeep Singh” [32] research paper was examined in this study and used as a criterion to improvise the AUC, Accuracy, and other metrics for predicting future bankruptcy using the LightGBM algorithm, a fast and high-performance open source distributed gradient boosting system. The results obtained are promising and show a greater AUC than earlier published findings. The cause of the exceptional predictive performance is examined, and it seems that the Feature Engineering element is critical. It observed that predictive models with good performance could achieved with feature engineering of the data. The average AUC obtained with this methodology for predicting bankruptcy is 0.949.

Keywords: Artificial Intelligence, Benchmarking, Bankruptcy, Light GBM, Machine Learning

REFERENCES

- [1]. Kim, M.J. & Kang, D.K. 2010. J. Expert Systems with Applications 3373–3379
- [2]. Y. Zhang, S. Wang and G. Ji, A rule-based model for bankruptcy prediction based on an improved genetic ant colony algorithm, Mathematical Problems in Engineering, Hindawi.
- [3]. Sartori, A. Mazzucchelli, and A. Di Gregorio, —Bankruptcy forecasting using case-based reasoning: The CRPERIEapproach, Expert Syst. Appl., vol. 64, pp. 400–411, 2016.
- [4]. M. Tseng and Y. C. Hu, —Comparing four bankruptcy prediction models: Logit, quadratic interval logit, neural and fuzzy neural networks, Expert Syst. Appl., vol. 37, no. 3, pp. 1846–1853, 2010. 3
- [5]. I.-P. Muhammad, —Business bankruptcy prediction models: A significant study of the Altman’s Z-score model, Asian J. Manag. Res., vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 212–219, 2012.
- [6]. S. Anand Christy, R.Arunkumar - Machine Learning Based Classification Models for Financial Crisis Prediction, International Journal of Recent Technology and Engineering (IJRTE) ISSN: 2277-3878, Volume-8 Issue-4, November 2019
- [7]. Fan and M. Palaniswami, Selecting bankruptcy predictors using a support vector machine approach, IJCNN 2000, Proc. no.table 2, pp. 354–359, 2000.
- [8]. West, —Neural network credit scoring models, Comput. Oper. Res., vol. 27, no. 11–12, pp. 1131–1152, 2000.
- [9]. F. Atiya and S. Member, —Bankruptcy Prediction for Credit Risk Using Neural Networks : A Survey and New Results, vol. 12, no. 4, pp.929–935, 2001.
- [10]. T. Lee, C. Chiu, and C. Lu, — Credit scoring using the hybrid neural discriminant technique.....file danneggiato,guardarenellacartellaorigine, Expert Syst. Appl., vol. 23, pp. 245–254, 2002.
- [11]. Z. Huang, H. Chen, C.-J. Hsu, W.-H. Chen, and S. Wu,—Credit rating analysis with support vector machines and neural networks: a market comparative study, Decis. Support Syst., vol. 37, no.4, pp. 543–558, 2004.
- [12]. J. H. Min and Y. C. Lee, —Bankruptcy prediction using support vector machine with optimal choice of kernel function parameters, Expert Syst. Appl., vol. 28, no. 4, pp. 603–614, 2005.
- [13]. K.-S. Shin, T. S. Lee, and H. Kim, —An application of support vector machines in bankruptcy prediction

- model, *Expert Syst. Appl.*, vol. 28, no. 1, pp. 127–135, 2005.
- [14]. West, S. Dellana, and J. Qian, —Neural network ensemble strategies for financial decision applications, *Comput. Oper. Res.*, vol. 32, no. 10, pp. 2543–2559, 2005.
- [15]. S.-H. Min, J. Lee, and I. Han, —Hybrid genetic algorithms and support vector machines for bankruptcy prediction, *Expert Syst. Appl.*, vol. 31, no. 3, pp. 652–660, 2006.
- [16]. F. Tsai, —Financial decision support using neural networks and support vector machines, *Expert Syst.*, vol. 25, no. 4, pp. 380–393, 2008.
- [17]. K.-S. Shin and Y.-J. Lee, —A genetic algorithm application in bankruptcy prediction modeling, *Expert Syst. Appl.*, vol. 23, no. 3, pp. 321–328, 2002.
- [18]. M. J. Kim and I. Han, —The discovery of experts' decision rules from qualitative bankruptcy data using genetic algorithms, *Expert Syst. Appl.*, vol. 25, no. 4, pp. 637–646, 2003.
- [19]. Alfaro, N. García, M. Gámez, and D. Elizondo, —Bankruptcy forecasting: An empirical comparison of AdaBoost and neural networks, *Decis. Support Syst.*, vol. 45, no. 1, pp. 110–122, 2008.
- [20]. Altman, G. Marco, and F. Varetto, —Corporate distress diagnosis: Comparisons using linear discriminant analysis and neural networks (the Italian experience), *J. Bank. Financ.*, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 505–529, 1994. Tsai and J. Wu, —Using neural network ensembles for bankruptcy prediction and credit scoring, *Expert Syst. Appl.*, vol. 34, no. 4, pp. 2639–2649, 2008.
- [21]. Tsai and J. Wu, —Using neural network ensembles for bankruptcy prediction and credit scoring, *Expert Syst. Appl.*, vol. 34, no. 4, pp. 2639–2649, 2008.
- [22]. L. Zhou, —Performance of corporate bankruptcy prediction models on imbalanced dataset: The effect of sampling methods, *Knowledge-Based Syst.*, vol. 41, pp. 16–25, 2013.
- [23]. J. Abellán and C. J. Mantas, —Improving experimental studies about ensembles of classifiers for bankruptcy prediction and credit scoring, *Expert Syst. Appl.*, vol. 41, no. 8, pp. 3825–3830, 2014.
- [24]. N. Chauhan, V. Ravi, and D. Karthik Chandra, —Differential evolution trained wavelet neural networks: Application to bankruptcy prediction in banks, *Expert Syst. Appl.*, vol. 36, no. 4, pp. 7659–7665, 2009.
- [25]. T. Xiong, S. Wang, A. Mayers, and E. Monga, —Personal bankruptcy prediction by mining credit card data, *Exper. Syst. Appl.*, vol. 40, no. 2, pp. 665–676, 2013.
- [26]. L. Olson, D. Delen, and Y. Meng, —Comparative analysis of data mining methods for bankruptcy prediction, *Decis. Support Syst.*, vol. 52, no. 2, pp. 464–473, 2012.
- [27]. C. F. Tsai and K. C. Cheng, —Simple instance selection for bankruptcy prediction, *Knowledge-Based Syst.*, vol. 27, pp. 333–342, 2012.
- [28]. Fedorova, E. Gilenko, and S. Dovzhenko, —Expert Systems with Applications Bankruptcy prediction for Russian companies : Application of combined classifiers, *vol. 40*, pp. 7285–7293, 2013.
- [29]. J.L. Iturriaga and I. P. Sanz, —Expert Systems with Applications Bankruptcy visualization and prediction using neural networks : A study of U . S . commercial banks, *vol. 42*, pp. 2857–2869, 2015.
- [30]. M. Zi, S. K. Tomczak, and J. M. Tomczak, —Ensemble boosted trees with synthetic features generation in application to bankruptcy prediction, *vol. 58*, pp. 93–101, 2016.
- [31]. Guolin Ke, Qi Meng, Thomas Finley, Taifeng Wang, Wei Chen, Weidong Ma, Qiwei Ye, Tie-Yan Liu, —LightGBM: A Highly Efficient Gradient Boosting Decision Tree, *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 30 (NIP 2017) | December 2017*.
- [32]. Class imbalance Deep learning for Bankruptcy Prediction - 2020 First International Conference on Power, Control and Computing Technologies (I.C.P.C.2.T) – Shanmukha vellamcheti, Pradeep Singh

BIOGRAPHY

- Jaiprakash Prajapati possesses an engineering degree in computer and an MBA from Northeast Virginia along with several certifications from prestigious institutions and corporates such as IIT Kharagpur, IIT Roorkee, AWS and IBM having more than a decade experience in data science. A multidisciplinary data scientist with an extensive experience in Customer Level Personalization, Pricing and Promotion Analytics, Marketing Mix and Multi-touch Attribution, Risk Prediction & Predictive Maintenance. I can be reached on

jaiprakash.prajapati@outlook.com.

- Kumar Abhishek holds an engineering degree in Computer Science with a decade of experience in Data Science. A seasoned Data Scientist with acquaintance in Risk Analytics, AML Analytics, Fraud Analytics, Personalization, Pricing and Promotion Analytics, Marketing Mix and Multi-touch Attribution, and Predictive Maintenance. I am reachable at abhishek465@gmail.com.