

# Femtosecond Laser Pluses: Concept and Measurement Technique

**Dr Hari Gangadhar Kale**

Late Nitin College Pathri, Parbhani, Maharashtra, India  
hgkale@rediffmail.com

**Abstract:** Since the birth of the laser, nearly 40 years ago, scientists have been continually interested in generation of ultrafast laser pulses in the picoseconds and femtosecond time domain. The recent development of all-solid state femtosecond lasers, tunable in the visible and near-infrared spectral regions, has already shown an impact on spectroscopic investigations in different areas in physics, chemistry and biology. This study gives a brief introduction into the world of femtosecond laser pulses and the most frequently used techniques to measure such ultra short pulses. The advent of femtosecond lasers has spawned whole new fields of scientific investigation.

**Keywords:** Ultrafast Laser, Femtosecond, Infrared, Frequently, Investigations

## REFERENCES

- [1]. Birnbaum M. Semiconductor Surface Damage Produced by Ruby Lasers. *Journal of Applied Physics*. 1965; 36:3688-9.
- [2]. Bonse J, Kruger J, Hohm S, Rosenfeld A. Femtosecond laser-induced periodic surface structures. *J Laser Appl*. 2012; 24.
- [3]. Dufft D, Rosenfeld A, K. Das S, Grunwald R, Bonse J. Femtosecond laser-induced periodic surface structures revisited: A comparative study on ZnO. *Journal of Applied Physics*. 2009; 105:034908-9.
- [4]. M.Miwa, A. Nakajima, A. Fujishima, K. Hashimoto, and T. Watanabe, *Langmuir* 2000, 16, 5754-5760.
- [5]. R.J. Jackman, S. T. Brittain, A. Adams, H. Wu, M. G. Prentiss, S. Whitesides, and G. M. Whitesides, *Langmuir* 1999, 15, 826-836.
- [6]. Reif J, Costache F, Henyk M, Pandelov SV. Ripples revisited: non classical morphology at the bottom of femtosecond laser ablation craters in transparent dielectrics. *Applied Surface Science*. 2002; 197-198:891-5.
- [7]. Sipe JE, Young JF, Preston JS, van Driel HM. Laser-induced periodic surface structure. I. Theory. *Physical Review B*. 1983; 27:1141-54.
- [8]. Swanson RM. Approaching the 29% limit efficiency of silicon solar cells. *Photovoltaic Specialists Conference, 2005 Conference Record of the Thirty-first IEEE2005*. p. 889-94.
- [9]. B.Poumellec, M. Lancry, J.-C. Poulin, and S. Ani-Joseph, "Non reciprocal writing and chirality in femtosecond laser irradiated silica," *Opt. Express* 16, 18354–18361 (2008).
- [10]. Chen ZY, Mao SS. Femtosecond laser-induced electronic plasma at metal surface. *Applied Physics Letters*. 2008; 93.
- [11]. D.Du, X. Liu, G. Korn, J. Squier, G. Mourou, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* 64, 3071 (1994)
- [12]. Dufft D, Rosenfeld A, K. Das S, Grunwald R, Bonse J. Femtosecond laser-induced periodic surface structures revisited: A comparative study on ZnO. *Journal of Applied Physics*. 2009; 105:034908-9.
- [13]. E.Bricchi, J.D. Mills, P. Kazansky, B. Klappauf, J. Baumberg: Birefringent Fresnel zone plates in silica fabricated by femtosecond laser machining, *Opt. Lett.* 27, (2002), p.2200-2202
- [14]. E.G. Gamaly, A.V. Rode, B. Luther-Davies, V.T. Tikhonchuk, *Phys. Plasmas* 9, 949 (2002)
- [15]. Ell, R., U. Morgner, F. X. Kärtner, J. Fujimoto, E. P. Ippen, V. Scheuer, G. Angelow, T. Tschudi, A. Lederer, A. Boiko, and B. Luther Davies, 2001, "Generation of 5-fs pulses and octave-spanning spectra directly from a Ti:sapphire laser," *Opt. Lett.* 26, 373-375.

