Analysis of Industrial Wastewater Treatment Plant Trends and Innovations for the Future

Azharuddin Jabbar Girgaukar[1], Arati Sarjerao Kale[2], Krushnat Kondiba Gadekar[3], Nazeeya Riyaj Damargidde[4], Nazmeen Mahiboob Shaikh[5]

Lecturer and Head of Department, Department of General Science[1]
Lecturer, Department of General Science[2,3,4,5]
Maulana Azad Polytechnic Solapur, Maharashtra, India
[1]azharudding@gmail.com

Abstract: *The crucial nexus of environmental sustainability and economic productivity is industrial wastewater treatment facilities, or IWWTPs. In contrast to municipal sources, industrial effluent exhibits significant heterogeneity, with highly fluctuating levels of suspended particles, recalcitrant organic compounds, hazardous heavy metals, and emerging pollutants. Because of this complexity, customized, multi-stage treatment trains are required, which frequently combine advanced biological, chemical, and physical techniques (such as membrane bioreactors, electrochemical oxidation, and anaerobic digestion).This examination looks at the current imperative that drives IWWTP design: creating a Circular Economy framework rather than just complying with regulations. Today's IWWTP is seen as a vital facility for resource recovery, including the recovery of process water, the collection of valuable byproducts, and the production of bioenergy (biogas), rather than as a cost center devoted exclusively to pollutant attenuation. In order to accomplish this paradigm shift, innovative, scalable technology must be strategically deployed, and strict, real-time monitoring must be maintained to guarantee effluent quality and operational effectiveness. Global industrial expansion's feasibility is intimately correlated with the effective, long-term management that these specialized treatment environments provide.*

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