

International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

Volume 2, Issue 1, April 2022

BER Reduction of Rayleigh Flat Fading Channel by Using Diversity and MPSK Modulator

Mamta Rai¹ and Dheeraj Nagar²

M.Tech Scholar, Ojaswini Institute of Management and Technology, Damoh, Madhya Pradesh, India¹ Assistant Professor, Ojaswini Institute of Management and Technology, Damoh, Madhya Pradesh, India² mamtadk98629@gmail.com@gmail.com¹ and dheeraj.nagar1@gmail.com@gmail.com²

Abstract: Wireless communications is a type of data communication that is performed and delivered wirelessly. This is a broad term that incorporates all procedures and forms of connecting and communicating between two or more devices using a wireless signal through wireless communication technologies and devices.Now-a-days the requirements of wireless communication are to have high voice quality, high data rates, multimedia features, lightweight communication devices etc. But the wireless communication channel suffers from much impairment. One of them is fading which is due to the effect of multiple propagation paths, and the rapid movement of mobile communication devices. In a typical wireless communication environment, multiple propagation paths often exist from a transmitter to a receiver due to scattering by different objects. Signal copies following different paths can undergo different attenuation, distortions, delays and phase shifts. So, this is necessary to reduce the problem of fading, but not at the cost of additional bandwidth. This paper deals with the performance enhancement of Rayleigh flat fading channel by reduction of Bit Error Rate.

Keywords: Communication, Fading, Diversity, Fading channels, Wireless Communications, WLAN

REFERENCES

- [1]. Tan and K.-C. Lin, "Performance of space-time block coded MB-OFDM UWB systems" in Proc.4th Annual Communication Networks and Services Research Conference (CNSR"06), pp.323-327, May 2006.
- [2]. W.P. Siriwongpairat, W. Su, M. Olfat and K.J.R.Liu, "Multiband OFDM MIMO coding framework for UWB communication systems" IEEE Trans. Signal Processing, vol. 54, no. 1, pp 214-224, Jan 2006.
- [3]. Todd E. Hunter, Member, IEEE and Aria Nosratinia, Senior Member, IEEE, "Diversity through Coded Cooperation", IEEE Transactions On Wireless Communications, Vol. 5, No. 2, February 2006.
- [4]. Bing-Hung Chiang, Ding-Bing Lin, Jung-Lang Yu ,"OFDM in Multipath Mobile Fading Channel", Institute of Computer, Communication and Control, National Taipei University of Technology, Taiwan, R.O.C.
- [5]. N. C. Beaulieu and C. Cheng, "Efficient Nakagami-M Fading Channel Simulation", IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology, vol. 54,no. 2, pp. 413-424, 2005.
- [6]. C.A. Corral, S. Emami and G. Rasor, "Model of MultiBand OFDM Interference on Broadband QPSK Receivers" IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP"05), vol. 3, March 18-23, pp 629-632, 2005.
- [7]. HafethHourani, "An Overview of Diversity Techniques inWireless Communication Systems", S-72.333 Postgraduate Course in Radio Communications (2004/2005)
- [8]. Mohd. Abuzer Khan, Sonu Pal, Ankita Jose, "BER Performance of BPSK, QPSK & 16 QAMwith and without using OFDM over AWGN, Rayleigh and Rician Fading Channel", International Journal of Advanced Research in Computer and Communication Engineering Vol. 4, Issue 7, July 2015.
- [9]. Deepak K. Chy1, Md. Khaliluzzaman, "Evaluation of SNR for AWGN, Rayleigh and Rician Fading Channels Under DPSK Modulation Scheme with Constant BER", International Journal of Wireless Communications and Mobile Computing 2015; 3(1): 7-12 Published online February 6, 2015.
- [10]. Deepak Bactor, Rajbir Kaur and Pankaj Bactor, "Diversity Techniques using BPSK and QPSK Modulation in MIMO system under fading environment", International Journal of Advanced Research in Electronics and Communication Engineering (IJARECE) Volume 4, Issue 5, May 2015.



International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

Volume 2, Issue 1, April 2022

- [11]. Sachin Natasha Chandni, "Analyzing the BER Performance of OFDM-System with QPSK and BPSK Modulation Technique", International Journal of Innovative Research in Advanced Engineering (IJIRAE) ISSN: 2349-2163 Issue 6, Volume 2 (June 2015).
- [12]. Ms.ArfiyaS.Pathan, 2Mr.Abhay Satmohankar, "A Comparative Study between Multipath Fading Channels", © 2015 IJEDR | Volume 3, Issue 2 | ISSN: 2321-9939.
- **[13].** SutanuGhosh, "Performance Analysis On The Basis of A Comparative Study Between Multipath Rayleigh Fading And AWGN Channel in the Presence Of Various Interference" International journal of Mobile Network Communications & Telematics (IJMNCT) Vol. 4, No.1, February 2014.
- [14]. Prajoy Podder, T Zaman Khan, Mamdudul Haque Khan, M. Muktadir Rahman, "BER Performance Analysis of OFDM-BPSK, QPSK, QAM Over Rayleigh Fading Channel & AWGN Channel", International Journal of Industrial Electronics and Electrical Engineering, ISSN: 2347-6982 Volume-2, Issue-7, July-2014.
- [15]. Pratima Sharma, Bhaskar Singh and Pushpraj Singh Tanwar, "A Review in Multiple Modulation Techniques 16 and 64 QAM MIMO-OFDM BPSK-QPSK-PSK system", International Journal of Electrical, Electronics ISSN No. (Online): 2277-2626 and Computer Engineering 3(1): 196-200(2014).
- [16]. Ekwe O. A., 2Abioye, A. E., 3Oluwe, M. O., 4Okoro, K.C, "Effective Fading Reduction Techniques in Wireless Communication System", IOSR Journal of Electronics and Communication Engineering (IOSR-JECE) e-ISSN: 2278-2834,p- ISSN: 2278-8735.Volume 9, Issue 4, Ver. II (Jul - Aug. 2014), PP 35-43,www.iosrjournals.org.
- [17]. Anurag Pandey, Sandeep Sharma, "BER Performance of OFDM System in AWGN and Rayleigh Fading Channel", International Journal of Engineering Trends and Technology (IJETT) – Volume 13 Number 3 – Jul 2014.
- [18]. Mrityunjay Prasad Tripathi, Dr. Soni Changlani, Prof.SaiyedTazin Ali, "Performance Comparison of M-PSK and M-QAM Modulations for WiMAX OFDM system under the Rayleigh Fading Channel", International Journal of Technological Exploration and Learning(IJTEL), ISSN: 2319-2135, vol.3, no.2, April 2014.
- [19]. Abdul Haq N, Rajani Katiyar and Padmaja K V, "BER performance of BPSK and QPSK over rayleigh channel and AWGN channel", ISSN 2319 – 2518 www.ijeetc.com Vol. 3, No. 2, April 2014 © 2014 IJEETC.
- [20]. Arpita Mishra1, Stuti Rastogi, Ritu Saxena, Pankaj Sharma, Sachin Kumar "Performance analysis of mb-ofdm system with QPSK AND QAM for wireless communication", International Journal of Advanced Research in Computer and Communication Engineering Vol. 2, Issue 2, February 2013.
- [21]. Niru Desai, G. D. Makawana, "Space Diversity for Wireless Communication System- A Review", International Journal of Engineering Science and Innovative Technology (IJESIT) Volume 2, Issue 3, May 2013.
- [22]. G.Tharakanatha1, SK. Mahaboobkamalbasha, Vijay Bhaskarchanda, I.Hemalatha4, "Implementation and Bit Error Rate analysis of BPSK Modulation and Demodulation Technique using MATLAB" International Journal of Engineering Trends and Technology (IJETT) – Volume 4 Issue 9- Sep 2013.
- [23]. Md. Mejbaul Haque, Mohammad Shaifur Rahman and Ki-Doo Kim, "Performance Analysis of MIMO-OFDM for 4G Wireless Systems under Rayleigh Fading Channel", International Journal of Multimedia and Ubiquitous Engineering Vol. 8, No. 1, January, 2013.
- [24]. M. Mirahmadi, Member, IEEE, A.Al-Dweik, Senior Member, IEEE, and A.Shami, Senior Member, IEEE, "BER Reduction of OFDM Based Broadband Communication Systems over Multipath Channels with Impulsive Noise", IEEE Transactions on Communications, vol.61, No.11, November 2013.
- [25]. Umesh Sharma, "Comparative Study of Digital Modulation Techniques in WIMAX", International Journal of Engineering and Innovative Technology(IJEIT), vol.2, No.2, August 2012.
- [26]. Anuradha.R.Kondelwar, and Dr.K.D.Kulat, "BER Analysis of Proposed Wimax System in different channel Environments", International Journal of Emerging Technology and Advanced Engineering (IJETAE), vol.2, No.9, September 2012.
- [27]. Z.K. Adeyemo1 D.O. Akande, F.K. Ojo and H.O. Raji, "Comparative Evaluation of Fading Channel Model Selection For Mobile Wireless Transmission System", International Journal of Wireless & Mobile Networks (IJWMN) Vol. 4, No. 6, December 2012.

IJARSCT



International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

Volume 2, Issue 1, April 2022

- [28]. Raghunandan Swain, Ajit Kumar Panda, "Design of 16-QAM Transmitter and Receiver: Review of Methods of Implementation in FPGA", Research Inventy: International Journal of Engineering and Science ISSN: 2278-4721, Vol. 1, Issue 9 (November 2012), PP 23-27.
- [29]. Khairi Ashour Hamdi, Senior Member, IEEE, "Analysis of OFDM over Nakagami-m Fading with Nonuni form Phase Distributions", IEEE Transactions on Wireless Communications, vol.11, No.2, February 2012.
- [30]. Brian Krongold, Timo Pfau, Noriaki Kaneda and Sian Chong Jeffrey, "Comparison between PS-QPSK and PDM-QPSK with equal rate and bandwidth" IEEE photonics technology letters, vol.24, no. 3, February 1, pp 203-205, 2012.
- [31]. P. M. Shankar, "A Nakagami N-gamma Model for Shadowed Fading Channels", Wireless Pers Communication, Springer Science and Business Media, 2012.
- [32]. Suchita Varade, Kishore Kulat, "BER Comparison of Rayleigh Fading, Rician Fading and AWGN Channel using Chaotic Communication based MIMO-OFDM System", International Journal of Soft Computing and Engineering (IJSCE) ISSN: 2231-2307, Volume-1, Issue-6, January 2012.
- [33]. Md. Sipon Miah, M. Mahbubur Rahman, T. K Godder, Bikash Chandra Singh and M. Tania Parvin, "Performance Comparison of AWGN, Flat Fading and Frequency Selective Fading Channel for Wireless Communication System using 4QPSK", Copyright © 2011 Ijcit, Issn 2078-5828 (Print), Issn 2218-5224 (Online), Volume 01, Issue 02, Manuscript Code: 110125.
- [34]. A. Sudhir Babu Dr. K.V Sambasiva Rao, "Evaluation of BER for AWGN, Rayleigh and Rician Fading Channels under Various Modulation Schemes" International Journal of Computer Applications (0975 – 8887) Volume 26– No.9, July 2011.
- [35]. Gurpreet Kaur and Partha Pratim Bhattacharya, "A survey on cooperative diversity and its applications in various wireless networks", International Journal of Computer Science & Engineering Survey (IJCSES) Vol.2, No.4, November 2011.
- [36]. Shinya Sugiura, Chao Xu, Soon Xin Ng and Lajos Hanzo, "Reduced-complexity coherent versus non-coherent QAM-Aided space-time shift keying" IEEE Transactions on communications, vol.59, no.11, pp 3090-3101, November 2011.
- [37]. A. Omri and R. Bouallegue, "New Transmission Scheme for MIMO- OFDM System", International Journal of Next Generation Networks (IJNGN) Vol.3, No.1, March 2011.
- [38]. S. Yi, Y. Li, T. Liangrui and W. Wenjin, "Adaptive resource allocation algorithm based on IEEE 802.16 OFDM", Seventh IEEE International Conference on Natural Computation, 2011.