

Design Psychology in Human-Computer Interaction Design: A Comprehensive Review

Dr. Pushparani M. K¹, Likith S², Moksha³, Nitin Makkittaya⁴, Swathi⁵

Associate Professor, Department of CSD¹

UG Scholars, Department of CSD^{2,3,4,5}

Alva's Institute of Engineering and Technology, Moodubidre, Karnataka, India
drpushparani@aiet.org.in, likith.s.9844@gmail.com, meghamoksha9@gmail.com,
nitinMakkittaya.csd@gmail.com, swathishettycsd1214@gmail.com

Abstract: *Design psychology plays an increasingly critical role in Human-Computer Interaction (HCI), where the focus has shifted from functionality to creating meaningful, intuitive, and emotionally resonant experiences. HCI has become a nexus of psychology, computer science, and design, developing interfaces that not only serve users' goals but also accommodate their cognitive abilities and emotional responses. This paper presents a comprehensive review of how psychological models inform HCI, drawing from foundational theories in cognition, perception, emotion, and behavior. It synthesizes insights from leading research to outline how self-efficacy, cognitive load, emotional design, and user modeling transform interaction design. Particular emphasis is placed on the user-centered paradigm, affective computing, and adaptive interfaces. By exploring case studies and applied research, the paper highlights the evolution of HCI as a design science, offering guidance for future interface development strategies. It argues that the integration of psychological insights is not merely an enhancement but a necessity for modern systems design.*

Keywords: Design Psychology, Human-Computer Interaction, Cognitive Load, Emotional Design, User-Centered Design, Self-Efficacy, Adaptive Interfaces, User Modeling, Affective Computing, UX

