

A Review on the Use of Eggshells as a Raw Material for Production of Calcium Preparation

Dukare Akshada¹, Khokrale Pratiksha², Sagar Dukare³,

Ms. Prachi N. Padwal⁴, Mr. Sachin. M. Bhalekar⁵

Students, Samarth Institute of Pharmacy, Belhe, Maharashtra, India^{1,2,3}

Department of Pharmacovigilance, Samarth Institute of Pharmacy, Belhe, Maharashtra, India⁴

Department of Quality Assurance Technique, Samarth Institute of Pharmacy, Belhe, Maharashtra, India⁵

Abstract: *There are a lot of calcium supplements on the market, particularly those that include calcium carbonate, which is sadly not sufficiently absorbed by the body.*

The study examined the release kinetics of calcium in the form of calcium citrate and calcium carbonate from tablets made from modified eggshells. The release of calcium exhibited first-order kinetics. During the first half of the trial, 79.93% of the calcium in the form of calcium citrate was released from tablets made from modified eggshells; after three hours, this percentage reached around 100%. These values were 7 and 60% for the calcium carbonate-produced tablets, respectively. Calcium in the form of calcium citrate was released four times faster than calcium carbonate, with the half-time of calcium release from tablets containing calcium carbonate being $t_{50\%} = 2.2$ h and from tablets containing calcium citrate being $t_{50\%} = 0.5$ h. These findings may be related to the varying solubility of calcium salts

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