

# Implementation of Solar Based Multipurpose Agriculture Robot using Random Forest Algorithm

**Prof. Aabhale B. A., Mr. Mitke Samadhan, Mr. Chavan Sunil,  
Mr. Phatangare Navnath, Mr. Thorat Mangesh**  
SND College of Engineering & Research Center, Yeola, India

**Abstract:** *In India nearly about 70 percentage of people are depending on agriculture. Numerous operations are performed in the agricultural field like seed sowing, grass cutting, ploughing etc. The present methods of seed sowing, pesticide spraying and grass cutting are difficult. It is because of lack of awareness towards soil i.e., which crop should be grown on particular area. All these factors will make the farmers not to do the farming in an efficient way. The equipment's used for above actions are expensive and inconvenient to handle. So the agricultural system in India should be encouraged by developing a system which will reduce the man power and time. This work aims to design, develop and design of the robot which can sow the seeds, cut the grass and spray the pesticides, this whole system is powered by solar energy. This proposed system will do operations like seed sowing, pesticide spraying, solar panel for getting the energy to run the robot etc. The total work should be done with almost emerging technology like Machine learning. In this we are using a random forest algorithm concept for getting an efficient output which will be more helpful to the farmers and output can be displayed with a mobile app so that he/she can see the details of the field in an easier manner.*

**Keywords:** Random Forest algorithm, IoT Cloud, Seed Sowing, Pesticide Spraying, Solar panel, Robot mechanism

## REFERENCES

- [1] R. Ramya, C. Sandhya, and R. Shwetha published paper on "Smart farming systems using sensors" (IEEE-2017).
- [2] Manjunath, Gurucharan, Shwetha and Prof. Melwin D Souza published paper on "IoT Based Agricultural Robot for monitoring plant Health and Environment" (Journal of Emerging Technologies and Innovative Research (JETIR)-2019).
- [3] Chandana, Nisha M, Pavithra B, Sumana Suresh and Nagashree published paper on "A Multipurpose Agriculture Robot for Automatic Ploughing, Seeding and Plant Health Monitoring" (IJERT-2020).
- [4] Jaya Priya, Anagha, Megha, Harshitha published paper on "Automatic Farming Robot for Smart and Effective Cultivation" (IJAR CCT-2021).
- [5] Kasara Sai Pratyush Reddy, Y Mohana Roopa, Kovvada Rajeev, Narra Sai Nandan published paper on "IoT based Smart Agriculture using machine Learning" (IEEE-2020).
- [6] T Rahul Sudharsan, Gowtham S, Dr. S. Revathy, Dr. T. Bernatin, L. Mary Gladence and V. Maria Anu published paper on "Smart Farming Using IoT" (ICCM 2022).
- [7] Abhiram MSD, Jyothsnavi Kuppili and BS N. Aivelu Manga published paper on "Smart Farming using IoT for Efficient Crop Growth" (IEEE 2020)