

# Medicinal Plant Identification using Machine Learning Algorithm

Mrs. K. Karthika<sup>1</sup>, Abdul Fazith J<sup>2</sup>, Devaneeswar V<sup>3</sup>, Dhinesh A<sup>4</sup>, Tulasi Krishan R<sup>5</sup>

Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Science<sup>1</sup>

Students, Department of Computer Science<sup>2,3,4,5</sup>

Anjalai Ammal Mahalingam Engineering College, Thiruvavur, Tamilnadu, India

**Abstract:** *The identification of medicinal plants plays a crucial role in various fields including pharmacology, traditional medicine, and biodiversity conservation. Traditional methods of plant identification are often time-consuming, labor-intensive, and require expertise in botanical taxonomy. In recent years, the application of Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs) has shown promising results in automating the process of plant species recognition. This paper provides a comprehensive review of recent advances in medicinal plant identification using CNNs. This study discusses the methodology, challenges, and opportunities associated with CNN-based approaches, as well as their potential applications in pharmacological research and healthcare. Furthermore, we highlight key datasets, architectures, and performance metrics used in CNN-based plant identification systems. Finally, we identify future research directions and potential areas for improvement in this rapidly evolving field*

**Keywords:** Medicinal plants, Convolutional Neural Networks, Plant identification, Image classification, Pharmacology, Traditional medicine

## REFERENCES

- [1] Neeraj Kumar, Peter N. Belhumeur, Arijit Biswas, David W. Jacobs, W. John Kress, Ida C. Lopez, et al., "Leafsnap: A Computer Vision System for Automatic Plant Species Identification", *Computer Vision – ECCV 2012*, vol. 7573, pp. 502-516, 2012.
- [2] Alexis Joly, Hervé Goëau, Pierre Bonnet, Vera Bakić, Julien Barbe, Souheil Selmi, et al., "Interactive plant identification based on social image data", *Ecological Informatics*, vol. 23, pp. 22-34, September 2014.
- [3] O. Soderkvist, "Computer Vision Classification of Leaves from Swedish Trees", Dissertation, 2001.
- [4] Stephen Gang Wu, Forrest Sheng Bao, Eric You Xu, Yu-Xuan Wang, Yi-Fan Chang and QiaoLiang Xiang, "A Leaf Recognition Algorithm for Plant Classification Using Probabilistic Neural Network", 2007 IEEE International Symposium on Signal Processing and Information Technology, pp. 11-16, December 2007.
- [5] Trung Nguyen Quoc and Vinh Truong Hoang, "Vnplant-200—a public and large-scale of vietnamese medicinal plant images dataset", *International Conference on Integrated Science*, pp. 406-411, 2020.
- [6] Tuan Le-Viet and Vinh Truong Hoang, "Local binary pattern based on image gradient for bark image classification", *Tenth International Conference on Signal Processing Systems*, pp. 39, April 2019.
- [7] Shervan Fekri-Ershad, "Bark texture classification using improved local ternary patterns and multilayer neural network", *Expert Systems with Applications*, vol. 158, pp. 113509, November 2020.
- [8] Shanwen Zhang, Chuanlei Zhang, Zhen Wang and Weiwei Kong, "Combining sparse representation and singular value decomposition for plant recognition", *Applied Soft Computing*, vol. 67, pp. 164-171, June 2018.
- [9] Shanwen Zhang, Chuanlei Zhang and Wenzhun Huang, "Integrating leaf and flower by local discriminant CCA for plant species recognition", *Computers and Electronics in Agriculture*, vol. 155, pp. 150-156, December 2018.
- [10] Fateme Mostajer Kheirkhah and Habibollah Asghari, "Plant leaf classification using GIST texture features", *IET Computer Vision*, vol. 13, no. 4, pp. 369-375, June 2019.
- [11] Sarah Bertrand, Rihab Ben Ameer, Guillaume Cerutti, Didier Coquin, Lionel Valet and Laure Tougne, "Bark and leaf fusion systems to improve automatic tree species recognition", *Ecological Informatics*, vol. 46, pp. 57-73, July 2018.

- [12] Pierre Barré, Ben C. Stöver, Kai F. Müller and Volker Steinhage, "LeafNet: A computer vision system for automatic plant species identification", *Ecological Informatics*, vol. 40, pp. 50-56, July 2017.
- [13] Sue Han Lee, Chee Seng Chan, Simon Joseph Mayo and Paolo Remagnino, "How deep learning extracts and learns leaf features for plant classification", *Pattern Recognition*, vol. 71, pp. 1-13, November 2017.
- [14] G. Geetharamani and Pandian J. Arun, "Identification of plant leaf diseases using a nine-layer deep convolutional neural network", *Computers Electrical Engineering*, vol. 76, pp. 323-338, June 2019.
- [15] S. H. Lee, C. S. Chan, P. Wilkin and P. Remagnino, "Deep-plant: Plant identification with convolutional neural networks", 2015 IEEE International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP), pp. 452-456, 2015.