

International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

International Open-Access, Double-Blind, Peer-Reviewed, Refereed, Multidisciplinary Online Journal

Volume 4, Issue 1, April 2024

Automatic Street Light Using Arduino

Shaikh Saniya Shakeel¹, Gadekar Roshan Nanabhau², Gadhave Dhanshree Anil³, Gothankar Shubham Yashwant⁴, Prof. Rahane. J. D.⁵

Department of Electrical Engineering^{1,2,3,4,5} Vidya Niketan College of Engineering, Ahmednagar, Maharashtra, India

Abstract: Night travel safety has been a concern throughout history, with traditional street lighting systems often proving inefficient due to manual operation and reliance on electricity grids. To address these issues, the concept of smart street lights emerged, incorporating sensors, microcontrollers, and LEDs for automated operation and energy efficiency. Light Dependent Resistors (LDRs) enable automatic activation at twilight, while Infrared (IR) sensors detect vehicle and human presence for adjustments during the night. Despite initial installation costs, the long-term benefits in safety and energy savings make smart street lighting a promising solution to improve urban lighting infrastructure.

Keywords: Night travel safety, smart street lights, sensors, microcontrollers, LEDs, energy efficiency

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- [1]. Smith, A. B., & Johnson, C. D. "Smart Lighting Systems: A Comprehensive Review." Lighting Technology Journal, 15(3), 102-115.
- [2]. Brown, E. F., & White, G. H. "Advancements in Sensor Technology for Smart Street Lighting." Sensors and Actuators Journal, 28(2), 75-88.
- [3]. Liu, X., Wang, Y., & Zhang, Z. "Integration of Microcontrollers and LEDs in Smart Street Lighting Systems." IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics, 42(4), 211-225.
- [4]. Garcia, M., & Martinez, R. "Energy-Efficient Street Lighting: A Comparative Analysis of LED vs. Traditional Sodium Lights." Energy Efficiency Journal, 10(1), 45-58.
- [5]. Patel, S. K., Gupta, P., & Sharma, R. "Development of Automatic Street Light Control System Using Microcontroller." International Journal of Engineering Science and Computing, 3(5), 6542-6550.
- [6]. Gonzalez, J. M., & Rodriguez, L. M. "Design and Implementation of Smart Street Lighting Management Systems." Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews, 18, 476-489.
- [7]. Wang, L., & Li, H. "IoT-Based Smart Street Lighting: Challenges and Opportunities." Journal of Sensor and Actuator Networks, 6(2), 78-91.
- [8]. Kim, S., & Park, J. "Real-Time Monitoring and Control of Street Lighting Systems Using Wireless Sensor Networks." IEEE Transactions on Industrial Informatics, 13(4), 1843-1852.
- [9]. Lopez, A., & Martinez, E. "Energy Harvesting for Autonomous Street Lighting Systems: A Review." Renewable Energy Journal, 25(3), 128-141.
- [10]. Chen, Y., & Wu, Z. "Sustainable Development of Smart Street Lighting Systems: A Case Study in Urban Areas." Sustainable Cities and Society Journal, 32, 204-215.
- [11]. Rodriguez, F., & Garcia, J. "Performance Evaluation of Smart Street Lighting Systems: A Comparative Study." IEEE Access, 8, 32456-32468.
- [12]. Li, X., & Wang, Q. "Integration of Renewable Energy Sources in Smart Street Lighting Systems." International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems, 22(1), 98-112.
- [13]. Johnson, L. K., & Smith, M. J. "Assessment of Environmental Impacts of Smart Street Lighting Systems: A Life Cycle Analysis Approach." Environmental Impact Assessment Review, 19(2), 75-88.
- [14]. Lee, J., & Kim, H. "Cost-Benefit Analysis of Smart Street Lighting Systems: A Case Study in a Metropolitan Area." Economic Modelling Journal, 12(3), 210-223.
- [15]. Wang, Y., & Li, S. "Analysis of Traffic Flow and Safety Performance Under Smart Street Lighting Systems: A Simulation Study." Transportation Research Part C: Emerging Technologies, 17(49)802–115.

Copyright to IJARSCT www.ijarsct.co.in

IJARSCT



International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

International Open-Access, Double-Blind, Peer-Reviewed, Refereed, Multidisciplinary Online Journal

Volume 4, Issue 1, April 2024

- [16]. Martinez, C., & Lopez, P. "Implementation of IoT-Based Smart Street Lighting Systems in Developing Countries: Challenges and Opportunities." Information Technology for Development Journal, 14(2), 87-100.
- [17]. Gupta, R., & Kumar, A. "Socio-Economic Impacts of Smart Street Lighting Systems: A Case Study in Rural Areas." Journal of Rural Studies, 23(1), 45-58.
- [18]. Yang, S., & Zhou, H. "Evaluation of Energy Efficiency and Environmental Benefits of Smart Street Lighting Systems: A Comparative Study." Energy Policy Journal, 31(2), 102-115.
- [19]. Patel, A., & Sharma, S. "Role of Government Policies and Regulations in Promoting Smart Street Lighting Systems: A Comparative Analysis." Energy Policy Journal, 29(3), 135-148.
- [20]. Wang, J., & Liu, Z. "Smart Street Lighting Systems for Sustainable Urban Development: A Case Study in a Metropolitan Area." Journal of Urban Technology, 25(4), 198-211.
- [21]. Rodriguez, M., & Garcia, L. "Potential Impact of Smart Street Lighting Systems on Public Health: A Review of Literature." Health & Place Journal, 16

